

CROYDON u3a BULLETIN

September 2023

Charity number: 1029466

www.u3asites.org.uk/croydon

One of our Summer Activities was a guided tour of Southwark Cathedral We were gathered in the Retro- Choir area of the cathedral which is the oldest part dating back to the 13th century. We would have been looking up at one of the stained glass windows tracing the building of the cathedral through the centuries! That particular stained glass window was installed to represent the Diamond Jubilee of HM Queen Elizabeth. It was designed by an Icelandic artist and is a modern window of vibrant colours and a modern design.



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Croydon u3a QR Code





Find us at Croydon u3a

Bulletin stop press: The next Bulletin will be out late October early November 2023. Copy to Linda Grigsby, Bulletin Secretary lindagrigsby17@gmail.com, cc Jenny Wilson jennywilson63@live.co.uk by 20 October.

To join a Zoom event email jennywilson63@live.co.uk mob. 07808 723686

Jenny Wilson- CHAIR



Dear Members of Croydon u3a,

Our u3a continues to thrive with an increasing membership, lots of activities and Interest Groups, lunches, outings, holidays and excellent speakers at the General Meetings. I recently received an email from someone wishing to join as she had heard such good things about us. Bring it on!

We continue to be at the forefront paving the way for other u3as, whether it be with how we recruit, run groups, get interested in and act over climate concerns, dedicate ourselves to being inclusive and celebrating the diversity our members bring to the organisation. Two weeks ago, I had an hour-long on-line conversation with Liz Thackray, the National Chair, about how the u3a movement as a whole is developing.

If you haven't got round to renewing your membership subscription yet, PLEASE do this as a matter of urgency. It should be unnecessary for Group Leaders to check that their members are all legit. It is important from an insurance perspective.

Saturday 16th September marks the start of Volunteers' Week, when u3as all over the UK will be celebrating and saying thanks to the thousands of members who make the organisation tick. We will be thanking our Group Leaders and the members who assist with Croydon u3a off-committee, by hosting a special lunch.

The October General Meeting will be our annual AGM. This year our new London Trustee, Stella Morris, will be joining us. The AGM pack will be sent out to you by email or post according to your membership status. Now the pandemic is over, voting has to be in person, according to our Constitution. If you can't attend but would like to register your support for the Committee, please drop me a line – always much appreciated.

Take care and very best wishes,

Jenny Wilson (chair)



DATES FOR YOUR DIARY 2023

DATE	EVENT	FURTHER DETAILS/ SPEAKER
2023		
Wed 13 Sept at 2.15 pm	GM at Masonic Hall 'Crowns & Coronation'	Nicholas Henderson
Mon 18 Sept	Quiz Night – Zoom a	t 7.30 pm
Sat 30 Sept pm (tbc)	Publicity promotion a Church. Please com support us	
2 - 6 Oct	Interest Groups Onlin	ne Fair - Zoom
Wed 11 Oct at 2.15pm	AGM at Masonic Hall	Stella Morris, London Region u3a Trustee
Mon 16 Oct	Quiz Night – Zoom a	t 7.30 pm
Wed 18 Oct	Members' Lunch at the Boulevard, South Croydon	Booking details in this Bulletin
Wed 18 Oct	Third Age Trust AGM	Milton Keynes
Thurs 19 Oct at 7.30 pm	Talk about Climate C Africa – by Zoom	hanges affecting
Wed 8 Nov at 2.15pm	GM at Masonic Hall - Lord Mayor of the City of London	John Halligan
Thur 30 Nov	Winchester Christmas Market	Booking details in this Bulletin
<u>2024</u>		
Wed 20 Mar	Members' Lunch (venue tbc)	Booking details in November Bulletin
Wed 17 Apr	Outing to Beth Chatto Gardens	Booking details in this Bulletin
28/4-1/5	Amsterdam Break	Booking details in this Bulletin
Thurs 20 June	Outing to Whitstable Harbour & Castle	Booking details in November Bulletin

General Meetings: the formal part of the meeting starts at 2.15 pm. Please come earlier to enjoy tea, coffee, biscuits and a chat, or come for lunch. The Masonic Hall provides a special u3a menu at reasonable prices - order from the bar.

The address of the Masonic Hall is 73 Oakfield Road, Croydon CR0 2UX. Masonic Hall free car park is in Stanton Road.

THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING 2023

When? Wednesday 11th October, 2023 at 2.15pm

Where? The Masonic Hall, Oakfield Road, CR0 2UX

Why? It is a constitutional requirement of the Charity Commissioners as

specified in our Constitution Section 13.

What? You will receive an AGM pack – electronically or by post,

containing the Agenda, Minutes for last year's AGM, Chair's Report,

Treasurer's Report and a Committee Nomination Form.

How? The formal business will seek to approve the reports and vote for

members standing for election.

The Committee: The maximum size of Croydon's Committee is specified as 12 members.

- 3 current members are stepping down David Apps, Roger Brimble & Jacqueline Harriott;
- 1 member is still within her term of office Averil Coutinho;
- 1 member who was previously co-opted needs to be voted in Trisha Holmes;
- 7 current members have agreed to continue to serve for a further term Jenny Wilson, Joy Ellery, Paul Smith, Maggie Chan, Linda Grigsby, Cliff Brett & Peggy Green;
- 3 members have put themselves forwards Steve May, Andy Beaumont, Sheree Yap-Davis.

All the members putting themselves forward for election are required to complete a Nomination Form which includes a proposer and seconder for their application.

Only fully paid -up members are eligible to vote at the AGM.

At the following Committee meeting a new Development Plan will be drafted to guide our direction and progress through the next year. If you have suggestions for this please share them with us by speaking to or emailing a Committee member.

We will be hosting an on-line presentation by Sam Baker about how climate changes are affecting parts of Africa: 19 October at 7.30pm (zoom)

Sam is a member of the Croydon Climate Action group and fronted the Trees4Croydon initiative and I am delighted he has agreed to talk to us. This is such a hugely important topic – spreading Sahara, droughts, floods, crop failures, migration of huge numbers of people, social justice.

Email Jenny Wilson to reserve a place – <u>jennywilson63@live.co.uk</u> the link will be sent out on 18 October..



SAM BAKER

Sam has had a career in business and is now dedicated to climate action initiatives, running Walk2COP26 in 2021 and Walk2COP27 in 2022. He is an adviser to Business Declares and a trained facilitator in the Climate Fresk. Sam's primary motivations are to make up for decades ignoring and being ignorant of the climate emergency, and his two grandchildren. Seek him out for chats about veganism, CrossFit and Tanzania

Worth a Look

Nigerian Artist, Chinze Ojoto, has her work exhibited at the Croydon Clocktower Café from 4th September until the end of the month. Pop along to see some of her amazing work while you enjoy a tea, coffee, lunch.

Chinze Ojobo is a UK-based African contemporary artist with over 70 international and local exhibitions, including, New York Expo and Bonham Art Auction among others. She is the Founder of KultureKode Arthub, who trained under EL ANATSUI, Her works are rich in symbolisms, expressive and intriguing. Chinze is an art activist devoted to issues of women and children rights. She believes in using visual arts to help drive greater gender equality and advocacy for Women and children. One of her exhibitions at the European School of Economics, London, "Glass ceiling shattered "highlights the plight of the girl child. Artist Chinze Ojobo - Kambani Arts



Croydon ClocktowerCafe
Katharine Street
(in between Central Library and The Spread Eagle)

New Groups

Focus on Africa



- Why does Africa have 30% of the world's natural resources but has some of the highest poverty in the world?
- Why does the news we hear from Africa generally only talk about famines, corruption and lack of development?
- How does the wellbeing of the western nations still depend on Africa and African people?
- Why are some of the happiest people in the world living in some of the poorest countries?

In our group we'll be thinking about all these questions. You will be able to share your experiences and knowledge about Africa as a whole or specific countries and issues. We'll find out the best we can learn from different parts of Africa - food, cultural, music, spirituality, family life etc.

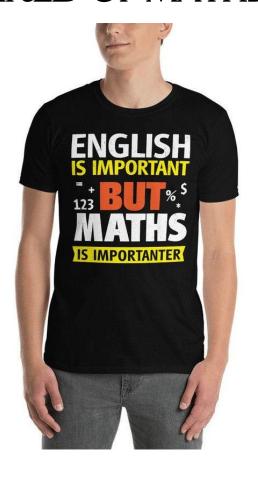
As it is with all the u3a groups, everyone is welcome to join. Starting our new "Focus on Africa" Group, hopefully will help people have a good insight about Africa.

We will meet on the 4th Tuesday of the month at 11.00 am at the Clocktower Café, starting on Tuesday, September 26th.

For more details or to join, contact Grace Richardson 07771 005197 or graceadjoa@yahoo.com

New Groups

SCARED OF MATHS?????



Fractions / decimals / percentages / imperial into metric / areas and volumes / shapes and angles ... does the thought of dealing with them send you into a panic?

Do you find Maths a bit of a 'closed book' ... or even downright terrifying?

One of our members, who has lots of experience of teaching Maths to adults, has offered to run a short course in basic Maths.

If you would be interested in joining this course, please contact me:

Maggie Chan: clockie68@gmail.com or 020 8655 4343



Garden Design Group

Garden Design is run fortnightly on Wednesday mornings from 10 – 12 and takes place at my home in Sanderstead, South Croydon. It is for people who have an interest in finding out how to make their garden (or a section of it) more attractive. I hope to start the next course (which will consist of 9 or 10 sessions) in the middle of September. Please contact me (details below) if you would like to join or want further information.

A land surveyor friend of mine employs CAD to make a plan of your property, using local maps. You will then be able to begin the course with a 'to-scale' outline of your house & to-scale' garden and use it as a basis for revising the existing layout. A



'film show' each session will help you understand how good design works. The aim is to enable you to draw up a plan of how you want to change your garden. Don't worry if you're not an expert drawer – artist standard is not required. Subsequently, with the assistance of illustrations, you will be able to create a planting scheme for your re-designed garden.

If interested in joining a group, you would need the following $-1 \times 2B$ pencil, $1 \times H$ or HB pencil, an eraser, photo/s of your garden or the area/s you would like to change.

Cont'd.. Garden Design Group...

You will eventually need a disposable drawing pen which I will provide for approximately £3.00. There will be a small cost (about £15) at the end of the course for tracing paper, printing hand-outs & tea/coffee.

Betty Whateley (A previous member of the Society of Garden Designers & Designers & Connections', a book for students.), 48 Glossop Road, South Croydon CR2 0PU

Tel: 02086510226 Email: elizwhateley@gmail.com

The Darts & Pub Lunch Group

Article by Cliff Brett and Jacqueline Harriott - DAPL group members:

Popped into the Wednesday Darts group meeting and had a smile on my face from beginning to end: what a lovely, welcoming, fun loving medley of players. Another two members joined the regulars to day one of whom said she had never thrown a dart before but managed to achieve a stunning three dart finish that



would have made the late Eric Bristow proud. Not surprisingly she won the player of the month trophy. In the final knockings Pamela 'Darted' past (sorry couldn't resist) the equally brilliant Pat (R) to win the trophy for the Best Improved Player of the month on another occasion. The only brief interruptions of play were when competitors were tucking into the tasty Pub Grub.

The next Darts group will get together on Tuesday the 12th September. My thanks to all the Wednesday Darts players (photos attached)



If you are interested in trying out the Darts and Pub Lunch group on a Tuesday

then please contact The Group Facilitator via the Croydon u3a website.



Garden Visits 2023

This is an Open Group so any members welcome on a first come first served basis. All outings (except where noted) will meet at Forestdale Car Park for 10.45 am, for a 11.00 am get away, returning approximately 5.00 pm to Forestdale Car Park. Contact either Linda Grigsby on 07754092042 OR Karen Hook on 07799 776684 if you are interested. A donation of £2.50 would be appreciated for the driver of the car you will be travelling in.

20 Sept 2023 (Wednesday)

Sheffield Park, Uckfield, East Sussex, TN22 3QX

Admission £15 (NT/GW 241 card); refreshments and shop available

Christmas Garden Visits

Wed 6 Dec 2023 Haskins Garden Centre, W Park Rd, Crawley Down RH10 3HG i

Wildflower Group Programme 2023



Date

Sept 12th

Venue

Riddlesdown

October Fungus Foray, Spring

10th Park Wood



Meeting point, 10am

Car Park, off Riddlesdown Road, Purley

Kent Gate Way, first car park, closest to Croydon end.

Shirley Shephard 020 8657 3144 / sandrshephard@hotmail.com for further details.

Members of the **Italian group** playing a game of Scarabeo (= the Italian version of Scrabble) in Bernard's garden recently.





Love and Found: The Art of Beginners Belly Dancing

It's fun to try something new and different now and then. The Beginners Belly Dancing class has been running for nearly 2 years. When you think of trying something new off the list of Croydon u3a Interest Groups, Belly Dancing is not an activity which most people think "I'd like to give that one a go". Those who have joined and attended regularly are developing into graceful and confident dancers. This style of dance requires the disciplined skill of isolation, balance and you get a wonderful workout, strengthening those core muscles and keeping the hips supple and legs strong.

Belly dancing crosses many cultural boundaries, started in the Middle East and Africa and moving on to evolve in western cultures. Our teacher has been dancing professionally for over 20 years; she is a u3a member too. She brings her expertise, supportive attention and creative process to each member irrespective of their ability. We

with glee as we move around and express our joy and passion together. We can now perform a simple dance routine as well as build on more challenging hip drops and upper body movements. You rush in through the door bringing all the stresses of the day and by the end of the lesson you are gliding out, smiling and feeling relaxed

until the next time.

shimmy a lot, improvise to the music, use undulating flowing movements and hip hits which make us laugh

We meet on the first Thursday of the month and welcome newcomers. Pop in and see what we are up to. We have an array of props that you can borrow. As you can see from the photos we wear traditional costumes consisting of a long flowing skirt or Harem pants, a hip belt and veils which helps us get into role and focus on the discipline and artistry of the dance itself.

Come and give it a go, you might just enjoy it.

Jacqueline Harriott GL





London Explorers are looking for new members to lead at least one walk a year. Is this something you would like to do?

London Explorers Group - can you help?

The Group explores London's parks, villages and waterways and begins with a coffee stop at a cafe. Walks take place on the first Thursday of the month from April to November and vary in length but average about three miles. They are all within the Freedom Pass area and accessible by public transport. Examples of our walks are Kelsey Park (Beckenham), Crystal Palace Park, the Thames Path from Richmond to Syon Park, Morden Hall Park and the Wandle Trail, and Ewell and Nonsuch Park.

However, the current leader will be stepping down at the end of the year, so we need to find ways of keeping the



Group going. We have an administrator who offers to lead five or six walks a year. However, we need more leaders for the rest of the walks. There is a collection of walk details on file, but leaders are free to do their own walk if they wish. There are always new places to explore!

If you feel you could help – please contact Carol Browne: cafbrowne5@gmail.com or 020 8680 1730



BOARD GAMES FUN



FANCY SOMETHING CHALLENGING...? LIKE BACKGAMMON, POKER, TRIVIAL PURSUITS, DOMINOES OR WORD PUZZLES?

- Playing competitive games is a good way of breaking the ice and getting to know people
- Playing games promotes team spirit and a sense of belonging
- ♣ Playing games can release stress and tension and turn it into laughter and friendship
- Playing games can be a good insight in terms of knowing oneself
- Playing board games can be FUN whatever your age

Every 2nd Friday 2.00-5.00 pm

At the Ludoquist Café, 63-67 High Street, Croydon

(just a minutes walk from Croydon Clocktower Library)

Over 100 games to play, light refreshments and easy access, centrally located

ONLY £3 a session

Contact Chris: 020 8763 1823 or wsm3003@gmail.com



u3a Painting and Drawing 2: Our first anniversary.

A year ago I heard that Jan Thorne was starting a Croydon u3a art group at Shirley Church. I thought "Brilliant, I'll join that. In the year that followed I've been amazed by how much my painting and drawing has improved, just doing two hours a week, sitting in a room with like minded people.

There are no rules about what you do. Some of us paint from photographs in magazines. Jan is working her way through a book about painting in watercolour. Chris likes to work from objects, so all his pictures are still lifes. Last Christmas, Monica and Jan painted all their Christmas cards. If you wanted to start making sculptures out of egg boxes no one would mind. Anything goes as long as it's arty and you enjoy it.





The standard is beginners through to "Wow, that's lovely".

It's called a group, not a class, because we don't have a teacher. However, we do have Chris. He went to art school and was an art director so can offer lots of helpful advice, should you need it.

We meet at Shirley Methodist Church, 2 Eldon Ave, Croydon CR0 8SD every Monday, 10.15 to 12.15.

To find out more about 'u3a Painting & Drawing 2' email Jan at

jilling@live.co.uk or phone her on 07806 623332.

On Monday 14th August, the **Into Film group** visited the Cinema Museum. The museum occupies



what was the Lambeth Workhouse, which opened in 1726. The most notable occupant of the workhouse was Charlie Chaplin who was sent there aged seven, as a consequence of family financial difficulties. It seems a fitting tribute for the Workhouse to be repurposed as a museum, in honour of its most famous resident.

The twohour visit provided us all with the opportunity to reminisce about our childhood cinema experiences: Saturday morning pictures, Kia-ora drinks, Lyons Maid ice-cream and films being on a continuous loop throughout the day. The visit began with an informative and interesting talk about the world of cinema, starting with the birth of

film in the late 19th century, through to silent feature films in the early 20th century and ending with the contemporary films we all know today. Following our talk, we had a short break with complimentary refreshments and an opportunity to look around the museum.

The final part of the tour was a series of short animated film clips from previous decades. The Cinema Museum is well worth a visit if you are interested in film or seeing parts of London that have since been forgotten. This was a super day out and a great way for the Into Film group to socialise.



Contact Sheree Yapp-Davis Group Leader Into Film saydavis@hotmail.com mob. 07800 654530



Looking at London Group

You may, wonder why the group called Looking at London was on a 3-hour tour of Brookwood Cemetery, near Woking.

By the mid 19th Century the volume of London dead was causing considerable public concern, the cholera epidemic alone having killed 15,000. In 1850 the idea of a great cemetery situated in the suburbs and large enough to contain all of London's dead forever, was promoted. The London Necropolis and National Mausoleum Company was formed. The London and SW Railway was engaged to convey coffins and mourners from a private station adjacent to Waterloo down into the cemetery at Brookwood and continued to provide railway funeral traffic until it was bombed in 1941. The cost of a 1st class single grave was £2.10 including rail journey and chapel service, with a 2nd class grave costing £1, while 3rd class paupers were paid for by the parish.





In 1854 Brookwood was the largest cemetery in the world, being 2,200 acres but today is only the largest in the UK. It includes a remarkable range of burials reflecting all levels of society including Charles Bradlaugh, the first atheist to sit in House of Commons, Dr Robert Knox one of Burke and Hares best customers, artist John Singer Sargeant, Evelyn de Morgan the artist whose gold use in paintings are on show in Leighton House and St Edward the Martyr.

The Cemetery has the first Muslim cemetery located in its grounds in response to a need for a burial ground to meet their needs including positioning bodies to face Mecca.

Looked at as a whole, the cemetery is remarkable for its overview of life in the capital in the 19th century, especially as many of the dead were placed not only by religion but also occupation and nationality for example, Chelsea pensioners, actors, railway men, Muslims, Zoroastrians and Parsees. In a separate military cemetery there are American, French, Polish, British and Canadian graves.

Brookwood is vast, almost rural and is quite unlike any of London's other cemeteries. It is a Grade 1 Historic Park and has several avenues of giant sequoia.

It is a beautiful peaceful place to visit.



Fiona Bowles



Environment and Climate Crisis Group

Drinka Pinta ...?

Has it ever occurred to you that there is a political agenda surrounding the milk industry? Some of our preconceptions and misconceptions surrounding milk were changed when our Environment and Climate Crisis Group recently visited the Wellcome Collection exhibition "Milk".

One of the first startling facts we came across was that approximately two thirds of the world's population have some difficulty digesting milk. That's because lactase, the enzyme we have which helps process the sugar in milk (lactose) declines after childhood. The ability to process lactose is most common in white European and North American people.



Figure 1. Milk Bottles from around the World

When and why, then, do we drink so much of it, and think it's so good for us?

We found the explanations all very interesting, covering the history of the development of milk production

and its marketing but also how colonialism, racism and ideas of genetic supremacy have become inextricably intertwined in the whole industry.

Regularly drinking fresh milk is a modern habit, popularised in the early 20th century. Demand had increased during the previous century, with most milk production in cities being from cows kept behind the shops where it was sold. (See Fig. 2 The Cowkeeper by George Scharf.) The milk was therefore often contaminated with dirt and diseases and was blamed for high infant mortality rates.



Figure 2. The Cowkeeper, George Scharf, 1825.

The dairy farming industry responded to the situation by reforming around principles of hygiene, and mechanisation enabled the centralisation of the industry and its takeover by larger corporations.

Increasingly the terms "clean" and "dirty" were used, and these became linked to social status, and an aspirational middle class lifestyle, with adverts exclusively featuring white families.

Cleaner milk brought health benefits, obviously, but the more scientific approach led to ideas that women needed scientific advice in order to feed their babies properly; ideas reinforced by adverts for newly available infant formulas. Feeding became measured and monitored, and adverts promoted infant formulas as perfect substitutes for breast milk. It was obviously in the interests of the companies who sold formula milk that more mothers used it. Some companies marketed it to third world countries, in particular Africa, which has caused considerable censure as many countries do not have living conditions hygienic enough for feeding babies in any way other than by breast.

The World Wars revealed widespread malnourishment in the population, and milk was hailed as "nature's perfect food" because of its mix of protein, carbohydrates, vitamins and fat. It became embedded in British diets through welfare schemes such as school milk, and science was used to justify the export of dairy cattle and tinned milk throughout the British Empire.



Associations between dairy products and whiteness are still being used today by far-right political groups to assert racist ideas of white "strength".

Recently, plant milks have begun to appear on the market and are gaining sales, particularly amongst vegans and people who are concerned at the damage that dairy farming does to the planet. You can find out more about the different plant milks on our Environment Group website, on the "Which Milk" page https://u3acroydon.weebly.com/which-milk.html Several of the group have tried pea milk and are now using it regularly.

Margaret Derrick

Wales and its Treasures

This group is looking to recruit new members –and you don't have to be Welsh or have Welsh ancestors! They meet at Shirley Methodist Church at 2pm on the 2nd Monday of each month. Here are the topics for the autumn sessions:

SEPTEMBER 11th Dylan Thomas

OCTOBER 9th Anglesey

NOVEMBER 13th Eistedfford

DECEMBER 11th Welsh Christmas Customs

Welcome to WALES Croeso i GYMRU

Please contact Molly to find out more or to join the group. Molly Davies 020 8660 1726 Mollyhd319@gmail.com

Croydon Stands Tall

Have you seen any of them? You can't miss them as they are 8 foot tall. And they are all different.

Giraffes have come to Croydon. There is a trail of them all over the town. It's a fun and free art trail with 30 uniquely designed giraffe sculptures. Local and regional artists have come together to transform Croydon town centre for 10 weeks to 27 October.

And there is also a baby herd of 30, 4 foot, giraffes designed and painted by Croydon children. A Trail map showing where all the giraffes are situated is available at many places in Croydon so you can discover all of them. More information can be found at **croydonstandstall.co.uk** or put the app on your phone. Search - **Croydon Stands Tall**

The picture is of the Strictly Come Dancing Giraffe at Fairfield Halls.





INTEREST GROUPS ONLINE FAIR: 2nd - 6th October

IGO (Interest Groups On Line) has a large number of groups where people from all over the UK can meet up on line (zoom). A u3a member can join IGO for a very small annual subscription and then have access to any of the groups with spaces.

The IGO fair will give free access to u3a members and non-members to join some learning events. It will take place from 2nd October till the 6th and details of how to book will be available soon. if you are interested book early as this is a national offer. Here is the link:

https://www.u3a.org.uk/events/igo-online-

<u>fair?fbclid=lwAR0FWQ_gd5Oze5RAG5AO4grSF6CEgR7aBGarnWFRoeHvQuARoldzOSgdM4k_aem_ATPhYwiKlOgtcN8gledAys5PGc6dZwt_xJe_xz4WAt_WYAysaQMm6eDN4KJtgQxdk8Q_</u>

The programme =

Monday 2nd October

- Early Women Doctors 10am
- Folm Studies 11.30 am
- Nordic Noir 3pm

Tuesday 3rd October

- Exploring Classical Music 10am
- Writing Workshop 11.30am
- Concise Talks 3pm

Wednesday 4th October

- Laughter Yoga 10am
- Journeys into Space 11.30am
- Modern Pop for Third Agers 3.30pm

Thursday 5th October

- Science in the News 10am
- Railways 11.30am
- Quotations Quiz 3pm

Friday 6th October

- British Cemetries 10am
- Climate Change 11.30am
- Intermediate Recorders 3pm

Please DO NOT contact me to book a place – click the link for booking details. Jenny

A Medieval Gothic Modern Gem in Southwark

It's pretty normal to see a sky scape of church towers across the Thames and City of London. Southwark on the south side and its surrounding areas has always been through the centuries busy: lots of people coming and going, crossing London Bridge, going hither and thither to business, visiting raucous coach inns, Borough market with a bustling and thriving dock area nearby. Southwark Cathedral - (an Anglian Cathedral) has stood as a silent, peaceful place of worship, repose and holiness since 606AD.

During this year's **u3a Summer Activities week** a group of 22 members took the rainy conditions in hand and made their way to Southwark Cathedral for a guided tour. To get the most out of the visit we were divided into two groups. Isabel and Martyn our tour guides introduced us to its traditional history as well as adding their particular nuances.

The first incumbent of the church were nuns long before the Norman Conquest. In 1066 a couple of Norman knights and the Bishop of Winchester refounded it as a Priory church of St Mary Overie ("over the river"). A hospital existed nearby and this was the predecessor of St Thomas Hospital opposite the Houses of Parliament. The church courtyard was a bustling place at night, 1



activities like bear baiting, drinking, ladies employed in the brothels and a delicious mix of the good life could be found after dark.



With the Dissolution of the Monasteries in 1539 the church was rented out to the congregation by Henry VIII. The retro choir- the oldest part of the cathedral an area just behind the High Altar screen, nonreligious, unorthodox pursuits went on. Live pigs, chickens, filthy, smelly conditions and a bakery business and goodness know what else was operating. That was apparently an acceptable and functional use of a church space. Worship one end and no questions asked once you passed through the portal. But Vestry

wardens got wind of this and soon put a stop to it.

In 1905 it was raised to Cathedral status. We were shown many beautiful features. Most notable was the High Altar installed by Bishop Fox of Winchester. This magnificent masterpiece is decorated with figures of people linked to the history of Southwark. Other fascinating memorial expressions was the John Gower tomb. He was a court poet for Richard II and Henry IV and close friend of Geoffrey Chaucer. Shakespeare lived in the South Bank area and worshipped at the cathedral. His brother's memorial was also there. The Shakespeare memorial on a wall, displays a memory to the dramatist, thespian, playwright and owner of the Globe Theater which stood close to the Cathedral



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site. Above a tomb close by is erected a colourful stained glass window depicting scenes from his tragedies and comedies pay homage. The window is a modern replica of the one destroyed during the 2nd World War. Below we saw a reclined alabaster effigy of the Bard carved in 1912 with a frieze of what Southwark looked like in the day. In addition there is a plaque commemorating the renovation of the Globe Theater by actor Sam Wanamaker in

2014. We were able to stop and look through a glass partition into The Harvard Chapel that commemorates the chief benefactor of the Ivy League Harvard University and who was baptized in 1607. Harvard was born and raised in Southwark before marrying and moving to the US.

Instead of recognizing only local people and businesses we were told about Mahomet Weyonomon, a Mohegan chieftain who came to England in 1735 to petition the then King George 11, to return ancestral lands taken by British settlers in Conneticut. Sadly, he died of Small Pox before his case was heard. He is not buried in the church because he was a foreigner but was interred in an unmarked grave in the churchyard which we visited at the end of the tour.

The bishop's chair, then is a symbol of the Croydon bishop's teaching office and pastoral power in his diocese. It is also a sign of the unity of believers in the faith that the bishop proclaims as shepherd of the Lord's flock.



As the tour gently moved to its finale we were guided to the Marchioness memorial which was most poignant for me as a relative sadly passed on that Thames pleasure boat in 1989, with a loss of 51 young lives. The memorial stone is shaped like a ship

wheel. New things are being added to the cathedral, making it a delightful fusion of the old and new. The church has welcomed historical characters as well as

members of royalty, local factory benefactors and Croydon u3a members. It is an active parish and a working cathedral, visited by many people from far and wide. The church contained many beautiful things and the tour guides bring the historical accuracy, life and spirit of the Cathedral, alive and immediate......

















Croydon u3a Travel Team - September 2023 Bulletin

Greetings from the Travel Team.

Some of our members will be packing their cases for their short break to Great Yarmouth and the Norfolk Broads later this month. Let's hope the sun shines and they have a super time. Nearer home in October there will be a Members Lunch at the Boulevard restaurant in Croydon. We already have had a good number of bookings but if you want to join us you will find a booking form in this Bulletin. And to complete this years programme we have a seasonal trip at the end of November to the Winchester Christmas Market. Again, a booking form is in this Bulletin and there are just a few seats left on our coach.

The Travel Team is already underway sorting the 2024 programme, and after this years issues with coaches etc the Team is looking forward to producing a wide range of outings and short breaks. We will start in March with another of the popular Members Lunches, quickly followed in April by a short break to Holland to see the lovely bulb fields near Amsterdam. Also that month will be a coach outing to the famous Beth Chatto garden in Essex. Full details of the whole 2024 programme will be available in the January 2024 Bulletin.

You can find out more details of the above trips by visiting the Travel Team table at the General Meetings.

.Enjoy the autumn days ahead.

Averil, Cariss, David, Linda, and Paul, Croydon u3a Travel Team

The Waverley Paddle Steamer - Update

I regret to announce our proposed trip on the Waverley in October will not take place. There are no short trips scheduled and the timings of the longer ones are not viable, as the entire journey lasts around 12 hours and does not return to Tower Pier until 9.30pm. In addition with many more passengers than seats, a considerable amount of standing would be involved.

Cariss Smith Croydon u3a Travel Team





Croydon u3a Members' Lunch at The Boulevard

Ruskin Parade, 7-8 Selsdon Road, South Croydon CR2 6PW Wednesday 18 October 2023 12.30 for 1.00 pm

2 courses £20.80 and 3 courses £27.90 (complementary tea & coffee included for 3 course lunch only)

(Please indicate on the booking form below your menu choice)

- a) Soup of the Day b) Smoked Salmon (beetroot &
- c) Crispy Crab Claws (tartare sauce)
- d) Terrine of Duck (Melba toast,
 - sweet & chilli sauce)

- e) Chicken Milanese f) Pork Medalions
- 9) Penne Pasta
- h) Rainbow Trout

Main

Desserts

- i) Crème Brûleé
- j) Home made Tiramisu
- k) Vanilla Cheesecake
- 1) Selection of Ice Cream / Selection of
- de Fromages with Mango Chutney

Croydon u3a Members' Lunch The Boulevard on Wednesday 18 October 2023 at 12.30 for 1 pm

(Please make your selection here)

wienu choice: Starters:	Г	wain:	Г	Desserts:	1
Send this form to: Linda Grig Smith, 62 Penwortham Road u3a and stamped addresse	l, South Croyo				
Name(s)			Membersl	hip No(s)	
Address:			F	Post Code	
Tel. No	E-	mail			
I would like ticket(s)	Total	(cheque pa	yable to Croy	don u3a and s.a.e. encl	osed)

PLEASE BRING YOUR TICKET TO ENTER INTO THE RAFFLE



News from the Travel TeamCROYDON u3a TRAVEL TEAM LUNCHES



General Information and Booking terms and conditions

Payments and Refunds: For confirmed bookings all cheques must be cleared one week before the trip. A refund will only be payable for cancelled bookings if we are able to resell the place. Anyone taking the place of a cancelled booking must pay by bank transfer before the event or cash on the day.

Mobility Requirements: A member of the Travel Team will investigate any problems of access at the venue before bookings are opened. Members who are worried about mobility issues should contact the organiser before making the booking. Members with restricted mobility may be accompanied by a carer to any meal but a place needs to be booked. The carer does not have to be a u3a member but will be required to pay the full cost.

Your responsibilities: All attendees must carry out their own risk assessment.





u3a Outing to Winchester Christmas Market

Thursday 30 November 2023 Coach leaves at 9 am from Fairfield Halls, Park Lane, Croydon returning approximately 3.30 pm

Price £20 (Price includes coach travel, driver's tip)

Winchester Christmas Market has become one of the most popular Christmas markets in the UK. The location of the market is situated in the **Inner Close** of Winchester Cathedral so bear in mind that when you arrive at Cathedral Close, the Christmas market isn't immediately visible. Just follow the crowds through **Curle's Passage** to the right of the cathedral, where you will find the Inner Close and the majority of the wooden chalets. There are lots of refreshments stalls along the way and with the amazing mulled wine!

Winchester itself is a very picturesque city in Hampshire, known for its Gothic cathedral, and Winchester is also home to The Great Hall. This medieval building was once part of Winchester Castle and showcases the Round Table. It was thought to be the legendary Round Table of King Arthur although testing has revealed that it dates from the 13th century. There is a fee to enter the Cathedral





BOOKING FORM – Winchester Christmas Market 30 November 2023

_eave 9 am from Fai	rfield Halls, returning appro	eximately 3.30 pm. Price: £20.	
		Membership No(s)	
		E-mail	
would like tio	cket(s). Total £ (cl	heque payable to "Croydon u3a")	
	nwortham Road, South Cro	Gardens, South Croydon CR2 8QW; ydon CR2 0QS; Mob: 07904 163454	
Mv contact in case o	f emergency is: Name	Tel. No	





u3a Outing to Beth Chatto Gardens

Wednesday 17 April 2024

Coach leaves at 8.30am from Fairfield Halls, Park Lane, Croydon, departing between 4-4.30pm

Cost of coach £20 (including driver's tip): plus entry to the gardens £12.50 (241 Gardeners' World cards are taken). All tickets to the gardens have to be pre-booked nearer the time therefore no changes can be made once bought.

Beth Chatto was born in 1923 to enthusiastic gardening parents. After working as a teacher she married the late Andrew Chatto in 1943. His lifelong interest in the origins of plants influenced the development of the Gardens and our use of plants to this day.

Following Andrew's retirement, in 1960 the Chatto family built their new home on a wasteland that had been part of the Chatto fruit farm. The site presented many difficulties for starting a garden including low annual rainfall. It was to Andrew's plant research that they turned.





Informed by his knowledge Beth selected plants for a series of Gardens that could thrive under the different conditions. Through gifts of seeds and cuttings a large collection of unusual plants and a good knowledge of propagation was acquired. Beth transformed an overgrown wasteland which was deemed unfit for fruit farming, into a series of informal gardens. As the conditions within the garden vary widely, five distinct areas have been created providing useful examples of working with nature to find the right plant for the right place. Beth Chatto was able to get out into her beloved gardens fairly regularly on her electric scooter, chatting with staff and visitors, sharing her deep love and profound knowledge of planting, right up until she passed away on May 13th 2018.

More information about Beth Chatto can be found on her website www.bethchatto.co.uk

Return the booking form below to: Linda Grigsby, 37 Albatross Gardens, South Croydon CR2 8QW; Mob: 07754092042 OR Cariss Smith, 62 Penwortham Road, South Croydon CR2 0QS; Mob: 07904 163454, with a cheque (payable to Croydon u3a) together with stamped addressed envelope. Last date for applying is 31 March 2024

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BOOKING FORM – Beth Chatto Gardens 17 April 2024 Leave 8:30 am from Fairfield Halls, departing approximately 4-4.30pm, arriving back between 6.30-7pm. Name(s)...... Membership No(s) Address Postcode:Mob No.E-mail I would like ticket(s). Total £..... (cheque payable to "Croydon u3a"). I have attached a stamped self-addressed envelope

My contact in case of emergency is: Name......Tel. No.Tel. No.





The Dutch Bulbfields & the Delights of Amsterdam

28th April - 1st May 2024

Cost of this trip is £649 (twin/double room), (£149 single supplement) and includes coach travel through Eurotunnel, half board (dinner and breakfast), and entrance to Keukenhof Park

Directly on the **Rosmalense lake** you will find the atmospheric **Fletcher Hotel-Restaurant 'sHertogenbosch**. In the hotel you will find a culinary à la carte restaurant and a spacious terrace with a view over the lake. Looking for some sightseeing and adventure? The big city of Den Bosch is a great place to explore. Here you can shop, go sightseeing or taste the famous Bossche Bol on one of the many terraces.



Day 1: Local departure by coach from Fairfield Halls to Holland via Euro Tunnel for a 3 night stay at the Fletcher Hotel s'Hertogenbosch on a half board basis.



Day 2: Today a full day included visit to Keukenhof Park. Keukenhof is a natural paradise filled with spectacular flower displays, inspirational gardens, blossoming fruit trees, and unique art instillations. As you stroll through the fantastic vibrant carpet of tulips, hyacinths, daffodils, orchids, roses, carnations, irises, lilies and many other flowers you will have no doubt as to

why Keukenhof is widely known as 'The Greatest Flower Show on Earth'. As entrance to the park is included, you can spend the day admiring the

exuberant colours of spring, perhaps picking up some tips for your own garden.

Day 3: Today we travel into Amsterdam, where you could join our optional Amsterdam canal cruise (£17.00), as we sail past many of the famous sights of the capital which are inaccessible by coach. This afternoon, why not join our

optional visit to a clog and cheese farm (£10.50), where you can experience the clog and cheese-making traditions, and sample the famous Gouda cheese

Day 4: Today, after breakfast we travel home, back to the Fairfield Halls.

BOOKING FORM – The Dutch Bulbfields & the Delights of Amsterdam

Return this form (indicating your room preference) to: Linda Grigsby, 37 Albatross Gardens, South Croydon CR2 8QW; Mob: 07754092042, with a cheque for £75 non-refundable deposit (payable to Croydon u3a together with sae).

•	Single/Twin or Double Membership No(s)
. ,	
	E-mail
•	& contact number of person <u>NOT</u> on this trip, in case of emergency





CROYDON u3a TRAVEL TEAM EVENTS

General Information and Booking terms and conditions

Please carefully read these Booking Terms and Conditions, as submission of a booking will be taken as your acceptance of them. We also request that you carry your u3a membership card showing both your emergency number on the back and any significant medical conditions.

Coach outings leave from the corner of Park Lane and College Road (by Croydon College) unless we tell you otherwise, or unless the coach is unable to stop there, when it will stop nearby. On the day of an outing, if you have any problems joining the trip, please ring the organisers of the trip (mobile nos. at top of booking form or on the ticket).

Outings are for Croydon U3A members only. In the event of low take-up, we may take members from other U3As, and non-U3A members, on an occasional basis.

Applications: Applications for each outing are dealt with individually. When booking for multiple trips a separate booking slip and stamped addressed envelope is required for <u>each one</u>. Bookings may be jeopardised if this is not done. If you request more than one place, we must have the name and U3A number of each person. Cheques may be dated for any time between applying and one month before the date of the event. Please send your application to the address given on the booking form. Applications for outings are held for two weeks after publication of the booking forms in order to assess demand. If demand exceeds supply, tickets will be allocated on a random basis.

Reduced admission: We can only offer the reductions which are advertised by the venue itself at the time we book it. We cannot deal with any special offers or discounts you may personally have.

Refunds: A refund will only be payable for cancelled bookings if we are able to resell the place.

Mobility Requirements: Some, but not all, of our outings are suitable for members with manageable mobility restrictions. You must contact us before booking if you wish to bring a mobility aid so that we can discuss your needs. We will mention in our publicity and outing details any significant access or safety considerations of which we are aware. YOU MUST BE ABLE TO GET ON AND OFF THE COACH UNAIDED. Members with restricted mobility may be accompanied by a carer on any outing, but a place needs to be booked. The carer does not have to be a U3A member but will be required to pay the full cost. Members are asked to think carefully about the physical demands of the outing and their own situation before submitting an application. We need to ensure that all participants are safe and that everyone enjoys the day. Ultimately the Travel Team reserve the right to decline applications in exceptional situations, regrettable as this may be.

Your responsibilities: You are asked to pay particular attention to the scheduled departure times and when you are requested to return to the coach. If you are late, we may have to leave without you to enable us to keep to the time-table. In such an instance, you would have to arrange your own return home, and you would not be entitled to any refund for the cost of the unused portion of the day. If this should happen, we would endeavour to contact you and/or your emergency contact number. We ask members for their mobile phone numbers and for them to ensure they are switched on during the outing. Participants are responsible for themselves and their belongings.

Data protection: The details you give us on the booking form will be held by the organisers until the outing has taken place and will be used only for the purpose of the outing. When it has taken place, they will be destroyed. We keep a record of your mobile numbers to save you giving us those details on every outing. Participants are responsible for themselves and their belongings.

General: We try to schedule comfort stops at a convenient time and place, but it is not always easy to do this for a large coach. Apart from initial departure time, most other times are approximate. We cannot predict traffic or weather, both of which may affect our arrival and final departure times.

CROYDON u3a INTEREST GROUPS

GROUP COSTS: Costs are kept as low as possible. These will depend upon the group's venue and activity and also any materials and equipment needed to undertake the group's activity. Details are available from the Group Contact. We are all volunteers and give our time for the u3a and each other voluntarily.

Don't see a group you are interested in? Now might be the time to consider finding others with the same interest and starting up a new group together. The committee can give you loads of help and support, from finding other interested members, identifying a venue, providing a start-up grant and help with the minimal admin. Don't hang around waiting - take on the challenge. Remember the u3a way - run for the members by the members!

Contact: Margaret Chan 020 8655 4343 - clockie68@gmail.com. PLEASE LET MAGGIE KNOW IF THESE DETAILS NEED EDITING (July 24 2023)

GROUP TITLE	DAY OF MONTH	START TIME	VENUE	GROUP LEADER (Contact details)
ACTION GROUPS				
Chair Yoga	2 nd & 4 th Mondays and 1 st ,2 nd & 3 rd Fridays	10.00 am	Zoom	
	1 st & 3 rd Mondays	10.15 am	Shirley Methodist Church	
Dance Exercise	Mondays SUSPENDED	9.45 am	St Matthew's Church	
International Folk Dance	1 st & 3 rd Wed	10.00am	Shirley Methodist Church	
Line Dancing	1 st & 3 rd Friday	10.30am	Shirley Methodist Church	
Table Tennis	Every Friday	2.00pm& 3pm	St Matthew's Church	
Belly Dancing	1 st Thursday	11:45 - 1:15pm	Shirley Methodist Church	
Darts and Pub Lunch	2 nd Tuesday 4th Wednesday	12.00 midday	The Orchard Pub, Cherry Orchard Road CR0 6BA	

GROUP TITLE	DAY OF MONTH	START TIME	VENUE	GROUP LEADER (Contact details)
Tai Chi	1 st & 3 rd Mondays	1.00 – 2.00 pm	Shirley Methodist Church	
ACTIVE OUTDOOR GROUPS				
London Explorers April-November	1 st Thursday FULL	10.00 am	Meet at East Croydon Station	
Short Walks	2 nd & 4 th Thursday	10.30 am	Varies	
Friday Walks	1 st and 3 rd Fridays	10.30 am	Varies	
Cycling	1st and 3rd Wednesday	varies	Varies	
Historic Visits	4 th Thursday	Varies	Outings	
GARDENING GROUPS				
Garden Visits – Spring to Autumn	3 rd Wednesday	10.45 for 11.00 am	Various	
Garden Design	Fortnightly Wednesday (10 sessions)	10.00 am – 12.00	Home – South Croydon	
Wild Flowers	2 nd Tuesday - spring to September	10.00 am	Various	

GROUP TITLE	DAY OF MONTH	START TIME	VENUE	GROUP LEADER (Contact details)
Love Gardening	1 st Monday	10.30 am	Various	
CULTURAL ACTIVITIES				
Architecture	3 rd Thursday	10.00 am	Various	
A Taste of World Cuisines	1 st Tuesday	Lunch Time	Various	
Wine Admiration	1 st or 2 nd Friday	2.00 pm	Home – Various	
Art Appreciation	4 th Friday	2.00 pm	Shirley Methodist Church	
China	3 rd Tuesday	10.00 am	Home - Croydon	
Croydon Memories Lunch Group	4 th Friday	12:00 noon	The Boulevard, Selsdon Road	
Wales and its Treasures	2 nd Monday	2.00 pm	Shirley Methodist Church	
Into Film	Varies FULL	varies	various	
Theatre Visits	Varies	Varies	Varies	
ARTS AND CRAFTS				

GROUP TITLE	DAY OF MONTH	START TIME	VENUE	GROUP LEADER (Contact details)
Handicrafts	1 st & 3 rd Tuesday	2:00 – 4:00 pm	Home – Selhurst	
Knit and Natter	2 nd & 4 th Tuesday	11.00 am – 1.00 pm	Home - Waddon	
Painting and Drawing 1	Every Monday FULL	10.15 am – 12.15	Shirley Methodist Church	
Painting and Drawing 2	Every Monday	10.15 am – 12.15	Shirley Methodist Church	
Exploring Crafts	4 th Friday	1.30 – 3.30 pm	St John the Baptist Church Hall, Dale Road, Purley CR8 2EF	
MUSIC				
Blues and Jazz Appreciation	Various	Varies	various	
Singing for Pleasure	2 nd & 4 th Wednesday	10.30 am	St Matthew's Church	
Mandolin	By arrangement	By arrangement	Mildred Court, Bingham Road	
GAMES OF SKILL				
Rubber Bridge	Every Tuesday	2.00 pm	Mildred Court, Bingham Road	
Scrabble - Croydon	1st& 3rd Thursday TEMP SUSPENDED	11.30 am	Ruskin House, Coombe Road	
Scrabble – Home	3 rd Thursday	10.30 am – 12,20pm	Home – Selhurst	

GROUP TITLE	DAY OF MONTH	START TIME	VENUE	GROUP LEADER (Contact details)
Quiz Night	3 rd Monday	7.30 pm	Zoom	
Board Games Fun	2 nd Friday	2.00 – 5.00pm	Ludoquist Café, 63 – 67 High St Croydon	
LITERATURE				
English Novel	3 rd Wednesday	2.00 pm	Home – Zoom	
Share a Good Read	2 nd Monday	2.30 pm	St John's Selsdon	
Play Reading – Croydon	1 st and 3 rd Mondays	1.30 pm	Home - various	
Play Reading - Selsdon	1 st Monday	2.00 pm	Home – various	
Poetry for Pleasure	4 th Tuesday	2.00 pm	Home – S Croydon	
Books Made into Films	3 rd Thursday	11.00 am	Clocktower Cafe	
Writing For Pleasure Group	1 st Wednesday 3 rd Wednesday	1.45 – 3.45 pm 1.45 – 3.00 pm	Shirley Methodist Church Zoom	
LANGUAGES				
French Conversation Lower Intermediate	Every Monday	10.00 am	Purley United Reform Church	
Italian – Conversation.	1 st Friday	10:00 am	Home – Purley	
Russian - Intermediate	1 st & 3 rd Wednesday	10.00 am	Home – Croydon	

GROUP TITLE	DAY OF MONTH	START TIME	VENUE	GROUP LEADER (Contact details)
Spanish Conversation Lower Intermediate	Every Monday	11.00 am	Purley United Reform Church	
French Conversation Advanced	2 nd & 4 th Tuesday	2.30 pm	Home – Zoom	
German Friends	Mondays	10.15 – 11.45 am	Zoom	
MATHS, SCIENCE & IT				
Mathematics Group	1 st Monday	2.00 pm	Home – Coulsdon	
Science & Technology	2 nd Tuesday	8.00 pm	Zoom	
SOCIAL STUDIES/ HISTORY				
Current Affairs	2 nd Thursday TEMP SUSPENDED	2.00 pm	TBC	
Environment & Climate Crisis	3 rd Thursday	7.30 pm	Zoom	
Early Medieval History	1 st Tuesday	2.30 pm	Zoom	
Family History	4 th Wednesday	2.00 pm	Thornton Heath Library	
History – Local	2 nd Friday	2.00 pm	Home – Wallington and visits	
History of London (1)	1st& 3rd Tuesday FULL	10.00 am	Purley United Reformed Church & Outings	

GROUP TITLE	DAY OF MONTH	START TIME	VENUE	GROUP LEADER (Contact details)
History of London (2)	2 nd & 4 th Tuesday,	10.00 am /2.00 pm	St. Matthew's Church & Outings	
History of London (3)	1 st & 3 rd Wednesday	2.00 pm/10.00 am	St Matthew's Church & Outings	
History of London (4)	3 rd Weds &4 th Weds	1.30 – 3.30 pm/varies	Purley UR church & Outings	
Looking at London	1 st Monday	2.00 pm	St. Matthew's Church & Outings	
17 th -19 th Century History	1 st Wednesday	2.30 pm	Zoom	
Members on Their Own (MOTO)	Various	Varies	Various	
LGBT (Lesbian, Gay, Bi and Trans) London-wide Social and Networking Group	Various	Varies	Details available from Wandsworth u3a	