

Variables	Total (N = 487)	Mild (N = 438)	Severe (N = 49)	P value
Sex				
Male	259 (53.2%)	223 (50.9%)	36 (73.5%)	
Female	228 (46.8%)	215 (49.1%)	13 (26.5%)	0.003 *
Occupation				
Agricultural worker	140 (28.7%)	122 (27.9%)	18 (36.7%)	
Self-employed	219 (45.0%)	203 (46.3%)	16 (32.7%)	
Employee	82 (16.8%)	79 (18.0%)	3 (6.1%)	
Retired	38 (7.8%)	26 (5.9%)	12 (24.5%)	
Student	8 (1.6%)	8 (1.8%)	0 (0%)	< 0.001 *
Smoking history				
Yes	40 (8.2%)	34 (7.8%)	6 (12.2%)	
No	434 (89.1%)	391 (89.3%)	43 (87.8%)	
Unknown	13 (2.7%)	13 (2.7%)	0 (0%)	0.331
Comorbidities				
Hypertension	99 (20.3%)	73 (16.7%)	26 (53.1%)	< 0.001 *
Diabetes	29 (6.0%)	22 (5.0%)	7 (14.3%)	0.009 *
Cardiovascular disease	11 (2.3%)	7 (1.6%)	4 (8.2%)	0.003 *
Malignancy	5 (1%)	3 (0.7%)	2 (4.1%)	0.025 *
Chronic liver diseases	22 (4.5%)	20 (4.6%)	2 (4.1%)	0.877
Chronic renal diseases	7 (1.4%)	5 (1.1%)	2 (4.1%)	0.101
Others	32 (6.6%)	27 (6.1%)	5 (10.2%)	0.279
Exposure to confirmed cases	186 (38.2%)	173 (39.5%)	13 (26.5%)	0.077
Family cluster				
0	392 (80.5%)	352 (80.4%)	40 (81.6%)	
1	67 (13.8%)	63 (14.4%)	4 (8.2%)	
2	12 (2.5%)	12 (2.7%)	0 (0%)	
≥ 3	16 (3.3%)	11 (2.5%)	5 (10.2%)	0.031 *
Recent travel or residence to/in epidemic area	309 (63.4%)	285 (65.1%)	24 (49.0%)	0.027 *
Time from onset of symptom to admission	2 (3)	2 (3)	3 (5)	0.10

1. Data are expressed as mean ± standard deviation (SD), median (interquartile range), or number (percent). Comparisons between mild and severe cases were performed by the Mann-Whitney *U* test or a chi-square test

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* P VALUE OF ≤ 0.05

DENOTES STATISTICAL SIGNIFICANCE